

First Steps towards a National Cyber Risk Assessment

Cyprus Efforts in NRA and National Contingency Planning

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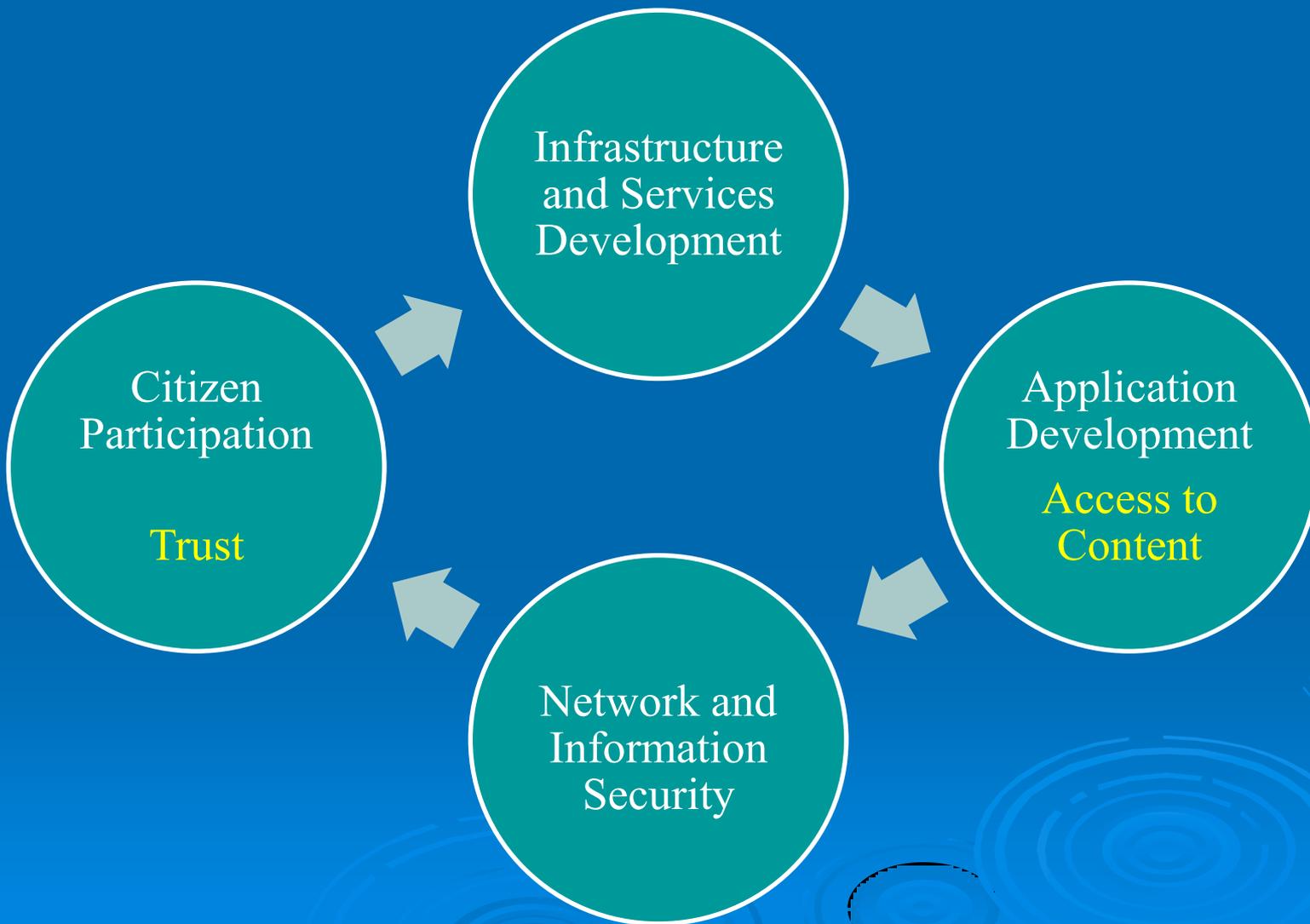
<http://www.ocecpr.org.cy>

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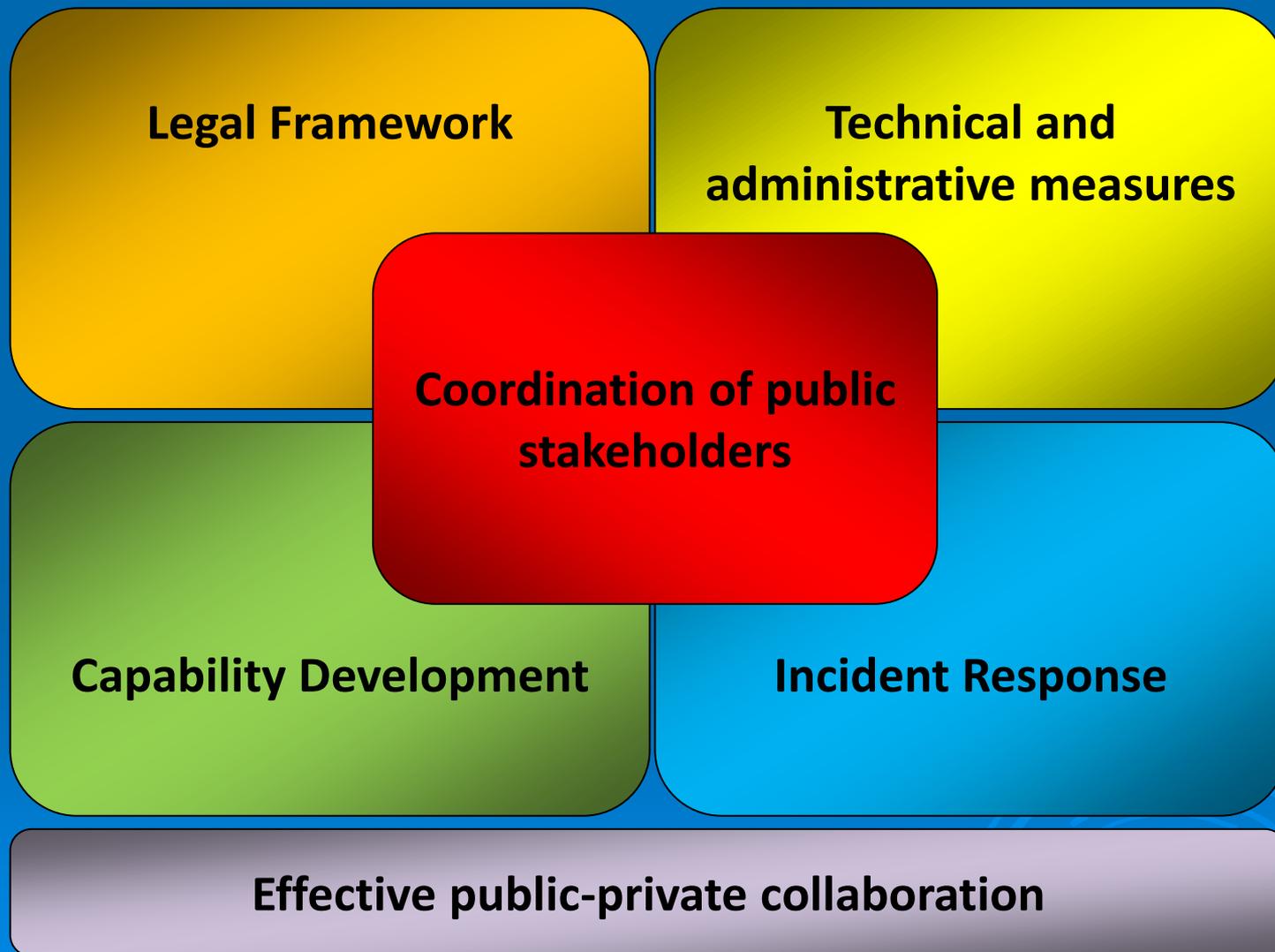
Overview

- Digital Cyprus
- National Cybersecurity Strategy
- National Risk Assessment
 - Why?
 - How?
 - Expected Outcomes
- Next Steps

Information Society – Digital Cyprus



National Cybersecurity Strategy



Comprehensive National Response

National Cybersecurity Strategy

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graph TD; A[National Cybersecurity Strategy] --> B[National Cyber Risk Assessment]; B --> C[National Contingency Plan for Critical Information Infrastructures];
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National Cyber Risk Assessment

National Contingency Plan for
Critical Information Infrastructures

Critical Information Infrastructures



Need for a National Risk Assessment

➤ State of the World

- Computer security is not a new field, but in our age it needs **a high level of effective cooperation between stakeholders**
- Use of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) **in all areas of life**
- Many new threats continue to emerge in cyberspace and **with constantly increasing levels of complexity**
 - Sabotage, theft, fraud, physical destruction, data loss, denial of service, loss of productivity **and many more**

➤ Large scale disruption can have effects **on a national level**

Assessment Targets – everything?

- What is different on the national level?
- Risks to what? Protect what?



How can we do this?

Modelling Interdependencies

- Critical infrastructures (CIs) are largely dependent on each other
- Studying these interdependencies will help identify and categorise CII assets
- Interdependencies also exist on the incident response level

Threat Evaluation

- Cyber threats that ‘everyone’ faces
- Threats specific to us – i.e. special considerations?

Scenarios

- Impact-based
- Service-based
- Asset-based

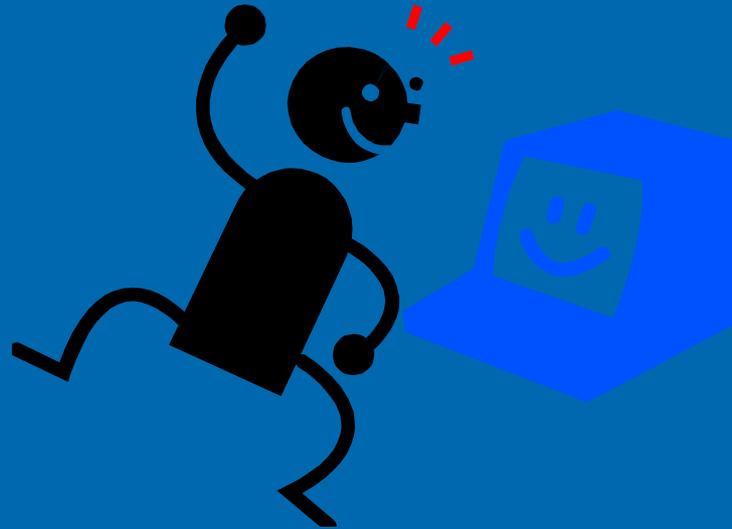
Expected Outcomes

- **Aid identification and prioritisation** of critical information infrastructures
- **Solid basis** for a comprehensive National Contingency Plan
- **Complement** national risk assessments in other areas
- **Valuable input to a number of national cybersecurity strategy actions**

Next Steps

- Stock taking:
 - Existing risk assessments across the critical sectors
 - Existing contingency plans
- Actions as above:
 - Modelling Interdependencies
 - Threat Evaluation
 - Scenarios
- Coherent inclusion in one national cyber risk assessment

Thank You!



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